

U. S. NAVAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT
TINIAN
MARIANAS, ISLANDS

MG:LR:hr
2295(E)
Serial: 198-46

In reply use:
Navy #3247;
Tinian, Marianas

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A9-4

1 JUNE 1946

FILE COPY

From: Deputy Chief Military Government Officer.
To : Commander Marianas.
Via : Island Commander.

Subject: TINIAN Military Government (Civil Administration)
Report for period 1 May 1946 to 31 May 1946.

Reference: (a) ComFwdAreaCenPac Ltr Secret Serial 001166 dated 25 Aug 44.
(b) ComFwdAreaCenPac Ltr Restr. Serial 2833 dated 8 Apr 45.
(c) ComMarianas Ltr Serial 5-46 dated 16 Jan 46.

Enclosures: (a) Roster of Officers, USNMGU, Tinian.
(b) Roster of Enlisted Personnel, USNMGU, Tinian.
(c) Photographic equipment not available for photographic supplement.

1. CIVILIAN POPULATION:

(a) Statistics:

Total Civilians as of 1 May 1946.	1182
ADD:	
Civilians surrendered -	0
Individuals not previously reported -	0
Births-	1
Repatriates from Truk -	31
	<hr/>
	1214
DEDUCT:	
Deaths -	1
Repatriates -	4
Total civilians as of 31 May 1946.	<hr/>
	1209

(b) Repatriation Data:

11 May 1946 - received from Truk	-	29
13 May 1946 - received from Truk	-	2
27 May 1946 - sent to China	-	4

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Finished - #118
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12 JUN 1946

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(c) Analysis:

	<u>JAPANESE</u>	<u>OKINAWANS</u>	<u>TRUKESE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Adults, male.	0	353	0	363
Adults, female.	1	279	5	285
Males under 16 years.	0	282	0	282
Females under 16 years.	<u>1</u>	<u>278</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>279</u>
TOTALS.....	2	1202	5	1209

2. NATIVE GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION:

During May, the uncertainty as to the future of the Okinawans made it feasible to maintain the status quo and very little changes were effected.

The Camp Council requested permission for the refurbishing of their civilian cemetery and the holding of an inter-camp field day. After reviewing their plans, permission was granted and work was started.

The Camp Council was also given permission to direct the native police force in purely local matters.

3. MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER:

(a) Success of Enforcement: Considered successful.

(b) Freedom of Movement: No Change.

(c) Civilian Police: The present civilian police force consists of:

JAPANESE

1 Inspector.
12 Patrolman.

(d) LAW ENFORCEMENT: There were 20 investigations, 17 prosecutions and 17 convictions, resulting in 1 sentences and 16 warnings. As of 31 May 1946, no cases were pending trial. Prisoners in Brig totaled 16.

4. COURTS AND LAW:

(a) Military Government Orders. None.

(b) Courts: There are no cases filed and none pending before either the Military Commission Court or the Superior Provost Court. Results of cases tried in the Summary Provost Court are indicated above in (d) Law Enforcement.

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5. CLAIMS:

(a) None due to accidents is pending.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION:

(a) Control and Treatment:

1. Out-Patient Treatment:

	<u>SURGICAL</u>	<u>MEDICAL</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
M. G. Hospital #204	105	289	394

2. Clinic Visits:

1. Surgical	105
2. Medical	289
3. Luetic	0
4. Obstetrical	3
5. Accidents	0
6. Infectious diseases:	
(a) Scabies	7
(b) Fungus Infections	34
(c) Conjunctivitis	60
7. Intestinal Parasited	2
8. Total Dental Sitzings	0
(a) Extractions	0
(b) Treatments	0

3. Miscellaneous:

1. Number of Surgical Operations Performed:

(a) Major	0
(b) Minor	0

2. Census of civilian patients at end of month.	2
3. Number of hospital days treatment furnished.	59

(b) PREVENTION:

1. No change.

(c) HOSPITALIZATION:

1. Admitted and hospitalized at the dispensary *aternity

Wards;

(a) Mothers	3
(b) Babies	1

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2. Other patients hospitalized:
(a) Surgical 0
(b) Medical 8
(c) Pediatrics 3

3. Infectious diseases hospitalized:
(a) Pneumonia 0
(b) Tuberculosis 0

(d) MEDICAL SUPPLIES:

1. No Change.

(e) SANITATION:

Camp Churo, and farm houses in farm area have been completely destroyed, but it will now remain essential for all routine sanitary measures to continue such as rodent control, insect control, prompt pickups of trash and garbage, and keeping ditches clean and oiled.

(f) Miscellaneous:

1. The health of the community remains good, and Nursing classes are being maintained for all remaining workers.

2. It is recommended that this island be sprayed with D.D.T. at least every three weeks for control of flies.

(g) PERSONNEL DATA:

1 Medical Officers on duty 1
2 Dental Officers on duty 0
3 Hospital Corps Officers on duty 1
4 Nurses Corps on duty 0

5 Enlisted Personnel on duty:

PhM1c 1
EM3c 1
Slc 1

6 Native nurses and nurses aides:

(a) Japanese nurses 2
(b) Japanese nurses aides. 7

7 Other civilians employed in medical and sanitary activities:

(a) Native doctors 1
(b) Mis. - Clerks, Labors. 11
(c) Sanitation dept.
Camp Churo..... 25

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7. FOOD, WATER, AND FUEL:

(a) Food: Food statistics for the period in pounds are:

Inventory of foodstuff, 1 May 1946.	577,612.00
ADD - Receipts during period -	1,786.00
Total	<u>579,398.00</u>
DEDUCT issues during period -	54,247.00
Balance on hand, 1 June 1946.	<u>525,151.00</u>

(b) Water: The total amount of water in storage (gals.) is 4,654,485 and the average amount of water in storage is 150,145 gallons.

8. PUBLIC FINANCE:

Trade Store purchases are now being made through the U.S.C.C. All funds were transferred to N.A.B.

9. CUSTODY AND ADMINISTRATION OF PROPERTY:

As per Commander Marianas dispatch 270639 of April, on 7 May title to all Military Government funds and supplies was transferred to N.A.B. Tinian.

10. AGRICULTURE:

(a) The farm co-operative was dissolved, its funds transferred to the Camp Council, and the farmers moved into the camp area. This was done to supply the demand for outside labor and also in preparation for evacuation. The Camp Council sends out harvesters periodically to MG farm areas and U.S.C.C. farm areas to collect vegetables for camp distribution.

(b) Livestock:

As per Commander Marianas letter, serial 5868 dated 1 May 1946, all livestock were transferred to the U.S.C.C. The U.S.C.C. turned back 50 pigs to MG to be slaughtered for food purposes for the natives.

11. TRADE AND INDUSTRY:

(a) Statement of the Churo Civilian Trade Store Association:

Sales	\$2,191.05
Cost of goods sold	<u>1,891.22</u>
Gross profit	\$ 299.38
Salaries	<u>66.90</u>
Net Profit	\$ 232.93

(b) Private Enterprise:

Private Enterprise was discontinued in April.

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(c) Fishing:

The total catch for the month was 9,561.8 lbs. Almost all bonito. The income realized by the Fishing CO-operative was \$543.34 including the income from the sale of smoked fish to a Japanese food ship.

12. LABOR:

(a) <u>Group Analysis</u>	Men	Women	Total
Class One	201	87	288
Class Two: Council, Suiji, Education, Public Ent.	29	2	31
Class Three: Fishing, Miso Plant.	29	2	31
Class Four: Miscellaneous	---	---	---
TOTAL	259	91	350

13. INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA:

On 1 May, 3 soldiers and 1 sailor, according to previous arrangements, surrendered to the Military Government representative. They were immediately transferred to the custody of the Provost Marshall.

14. EDUCATION AND RELIGION:

(a) Child Education:

Attendance:

<u>Elementary School:</u>	Enrollment - 27
	% of attendance - 93.8%
<u>Middle School:</u>	Enrollment - 10
	% of attendance - 95.9%

(b) Parent-Teachers Association:

The PTA money collecting and disbursing functions were merged into the Camp Council.

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(c) School Kitchen:

The school served the following meals during May:

Students	7,635
Teachers	279
Kitchen Workers	124
P.T.A. Workers	62

T-4 KOUCHI - in charge of the school kitchen - is expected to leave shortly for re-enlistment furlough.

(d) Recreation:

A Camp Baseball tournament was held. The teachers, besides entering a team, did a great deal of work on the arrangements. They have also been very active in making the preparations for the coming Field Day.

15. PUBLIC WELFARE:

Nothing to report.

16. PUBLIC WORKS:

(a) Routine maintenance work has been continued.

(b) The Carpenter Shop built pallets and boxes for the packing of Hospital equipment.

(c) According to the orders of the Island Commander:

1. The following were transferred as excess to the N. B. Compound:

Trucks	17
Dump Trucks	7
Jeeps	5
Recons	2
Command Cars	2

2. Miscellaneous heavy equipment. Transferred as excess to various other units were a Mobile Machine Shop, two Dewalt saws, a bench grinder, miscellaneous pipe, carpenter tools, and electrical equipment.

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17. MILITARY GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL:

(a) Officers: One (1) officer, Ens. D. G. VOLKMAN, USNR, was transferred to the United States for discharge on points this month. Ens. Leonard RUSH, USNR, remains as Commanding Officer and Deputy Chief of Military Government. Ens. Robert Krauss BOSCH, USNR, remains as Executive and Personnel Officer.

(b) Enlisted Men: There were no men received during this period. Sixteen men were returned to the Continental United States for discharge. Two men were returned to the Continental United States for rehabilitation leave. Two men were transferred to Guam for hospitalization. One man was advanced in rating. Enlisted strength as of 31 May 1946 was 9. Notification has been received of the coming of one STM3c to this unit.

(c) Military Government Hospital No. #204:

Officer strength - 2; Enlisted strength - 3. Lt. E. D. LEVY, USNR, was transferred to the United States for discharge. Lt. (jg) (MC) P. W. SCHUESSLER, USNR, succeeded Lt. E. D. LEVY, USNR, as Officer in Charge.

(d) Personnel Temporarily Attached:

3 - AGF Nisei (Interpreters).

(e) Military Government Personnel includes 2 reserve officers - both of whom urgently desire demobilization, 3 temporarily attached Nisei - one of whom is leaving immediately and the others probably this summer, 5 reserve enlisted men - all of whom desire demobilization, and 4 Regular Navy men. Of the latter, one's enlistment is up in July, one is due for re-enlistment leave before August, one is due for rotation (20 months) in September. Therefore only one enlisted man can be expected to remain here for any length of time. It is requested that this matter be given consideration.

L. Rush

L. RUSH,

DISTRIBUTION: ComMarianas (3). Island Command Guam.
Island Command, Tinian All Military Gov't Units.

U. S. NAVAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT
TINIAN
MARIANAS, ISLANDS

MG:RKB:hr
2385-20(D)

1 June 1946

ROSTER OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

<u>NAME</u>	<u>SERVICE #</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>DUTIES</u>	<u>POINTS</u>	<u>O'SEAS</u>
ADAMS, Richard D.	753 85 99	SC3c	Galley	18.00	10
BATES, Ryland C.	343 54 48	SC3c	Galley	18.50	10
MARSHALEK, John (n)	248 78 45	Y.3c	Hdqtrs. Off.	17.50	8
MOSER, Wilbur L.	258 40 67	BM1c	Fishing	USN	16
ROSEN, Wallace	224 80 12	Slc	Guard Detail.	USN	11
ROSENBERG, H. (n)	315 18 72	Y.3c	Hdqtr. Off.	17.00	8
RYON, Donald C.	947 61 65	EM3c	Supply	16.50	8
SCHEUERMAN, Eugene M.	783 79 58	Cox	Bos'n Locker	USN	11
WHITE, Lester E.	759 09 91	Ptr3c	Guard Detail	USN	12

ASSIGNED TO USN MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT ON TEMPORARY DUTY FROM AGF, TINIAN:

IMAIZUMI, Hiroshi	30 112 462	T-5	Agriculture	AUS
KOUCHI, Satoru	30 112 075	T-5	Education	AUS
MIYAMOTO, Sadao	30 112 142	T-5	Education	AUS

RECAPITULATION OF ENLISTED MEN ABOARD:

Naval Personnel (M.G)	9
Army Personnel (Temporary duty)	3
	<u>12</u>